

ENGLISH CIVIL WAR-1642-1649

**Leads to GLORIOUS
REVOLUTION and Rights of
Englishmen-1688-1689**

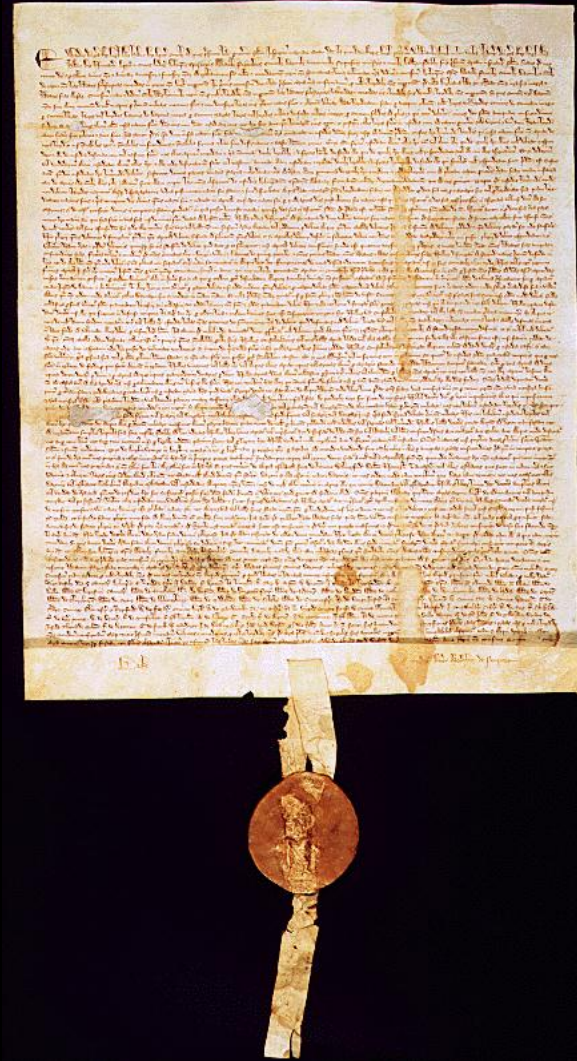
The background of the slide is the flag of England, featuring a white field with a prominent red cross (St. George's Cross) running vertically and horizontally through the center.

In England,
Absolute Ruler
will lead to
democracy

The foundations of English freedoms includes

- Jury trial
- The Magna Carta
- Common law

This led to creation of
Parliament-law making
body

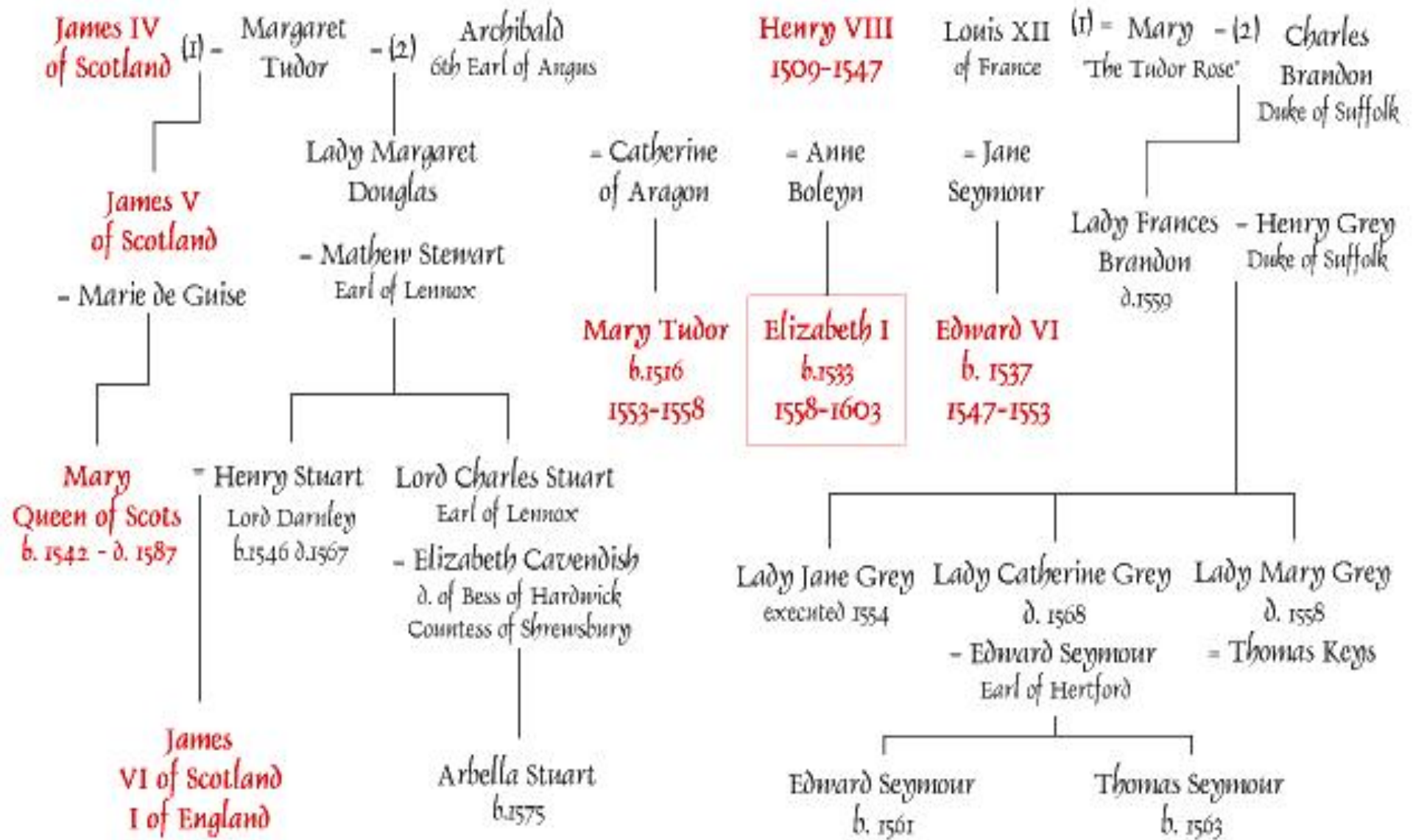


1215

England had strong democratic tendencies, developed from a useful relationship between the King and Parliament.



Henry VII - Elizabeth of York
1485-1509

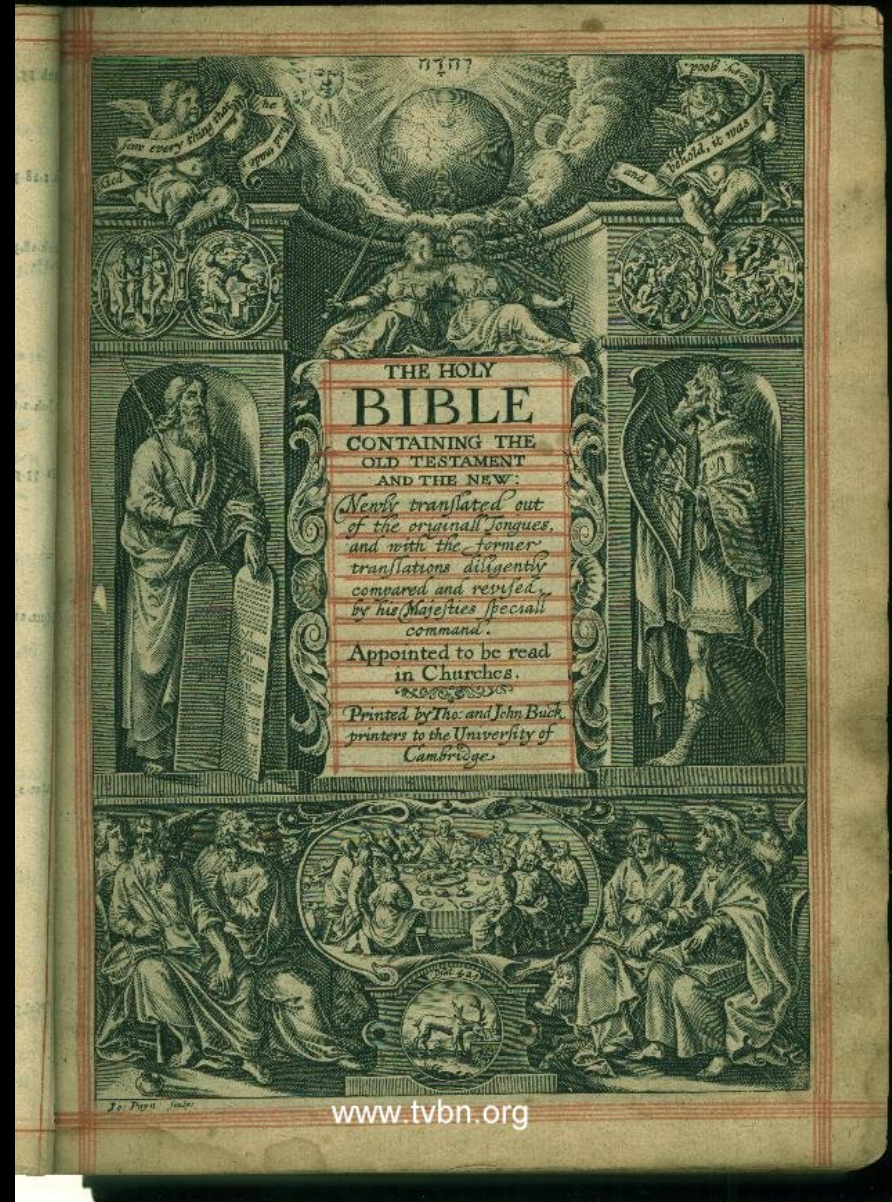


Stuart family.

James I
attempted to
rule as an
absolute
monarch- *Divine
Right of Kings-
Remember “It is
Good to be
King”*



King James Bible



Charles I



CHARLES I

- JAMES I SON
- RULED AS ABSOLUTE MONARCH
- CATHOLIC
- DISAGREED WITH PARLIAMENT which led to the ENGLISH CIVIL WAR

ENGLISH CIVIL WAR-1642-1649

- **ENGLISH CIVIL WAR FOUGHT BETWEEN CHARLES I AND OLIVER CROMWELL (PARLIAMENTARIANS)**
- **CHARLES I –SUPPORTERS CALLED ROYALISTS/ CAVALIERS**
- **CROMWELL-SUPPORTERS CALLED ROUNDHEADS/PURITANS**
- ****PARLIAMENTARIANS (Cromwell) WIN**
- **1649-CHARLES I EXECUTED**



VS.



CROMWELL
PROTESTANT-
PURITAN-
Parliamentarian
Roundhead

Cromwell and the
English Civil War
(1642-1649)

KING
Charles-
CATHOLIC-
Cavalier-
Royalist



CROMWELL

- CROMWELL RULES THE GOVERNMENT-1649
- Calls himself “LORD PROTECTOR” of the COMMONWEALTH
- *He becomes an absolute ruler so when he dies*
- The people want to “restore” Charles I son as King

RESTORATION

English Restoration-1660

The *Catholic King* **Charles II** (son Of Charles I) ruled.

****Practiced Religious toleration but no children**

CHARLES II



JAMES II

- **Charles II** dies with no children so his brother
- **James II becomes King**
- The people do not like him because he is **Catholic and acts like an Absolute Ruler**

MOST English people
did not want a
Catholic Monarch-

NEW POLITICAL
PARTIES FORMED:

WHIGS-OPPOSED

JAMES II

TORIES-SUPPORTED

JAMES II

1ST ENGLISH POLITICAL
PARTIES



With the birth of James II's son...



it looked as though England would continue to be ruled by Catholic kings.

Glorious Revolution

- Parl. responds to James II by inviting Mary and her husband William of Orange to overthrow King James II
- James II flees to France
- William & Mary take over in what is known as the Glorious Revolution

Glorious!



This bloodless transfer of power is called the:

The Glorious Revolution of 1688



1689-William and Mary draft **The English Bill of Rights**

1)limited the power of the monarch and
established the permanent power of Parliament.

2)England was declared a
Constitutional Monarchy

3) Protestant state. No Catholics have ruled
England since.

habeas corpus,

the right of people to be safe from unfair imprisonment, and the right to a trial by jury.

constitutional monarchy,

system of government where the real power is in the hands of an elected parliament.

WILLIAM and MARY

